| **Paired Samples T-Test** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | **95% Confidence Interval** | | | |
|  | |  | |  | | **statistic** | | **df** | | **p** | | **Mean difference** | | **SE difference** | | **Cohen's d** | | **Lower** | | **Upper** | |
| Nonsocial AvgRating |  | Social AvgRating |  | Student's t |  | -4.63 |  | 50.0 |  | < .001 |  | -0.804 |  | 0.173 |  | -0.649 |  | -1.15 |  | -0.455 |  |
|  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| **Test of Normality (Shapiro-Wilk)** | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | |  | |  | | **W** | | **p** | |
| Nonsocial AvgRatings |  | - |  | Social AvgRatings |  | 0.971 |  | 0.252 |  |
| Note. A low p-value suggests a violation of the assumption of normality | | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | | | |

| **Descriptives** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | | **N** | | **Mean** | | **Median** | | **SD** | | **SE** | |
| Nonsocial AvgRatings |  | 51 |  | 4.80 |  | 4.71 |  | 1.091 |  | 0.1528 |  |
| Social AvgRatings |  | 51 |  | 5.60 |  | 5.71 |  | 0.682 |  | 0.0955 |  |
|  | | | | | | | | | | | |

